ECOTOURISM

PROTECTING WHAT’S PRICELESS
Escape to nature across 16 diverse islands, each one more intriguing, exotic and mysterious than the next. Discover the world’s second deepest blue hole, the world’s largest colony of West Indian flamingos, and the world’s longest underwater cave system. Explore 32 national parks, meet dozens of expert guides, and choose from countless unique tours through wetlands and wildlife preserves, coral reefs and tidal creeks, pine forests and pristine coastlines.
ACTIVITIES ON LAND AND SEA

Whether you’re hiking our foot trails or sailing our clear waters, an authentic side of The Bahamas awaits on an eco-adventure. Travel to the caves where the Arawak Indians lived, visit a sprawling marine reserve, and explore the wetlands and coppice forests where rare animals, wild birds, and exotic orchids thrive. The Bahamas is yours to discover.
Audubon-trained guides are on hand to help bird-watchers spot The Bahamas’ 354 recorded bird species of endemic and migratory birds, including the once nearly extinct West Indian flamingo.
TOP SPOTS FOR BIRD-WATCHING

Abaco National Park
THE ABACOS

Inagua National Park
GREAT INAGUA

Blue Holes National Park
ANDROS

The Reef Golf Course
GRAND BAHAMA

The Rand Nature Center
GRAND BAHAMA

The Leon Levy Native Plant Preserve
ELEUTHERA

Graham Harbor Seabird and Iguana National Park
SAN SALVADOR

Iguana National Park
SAN SALVADOR

Lucayan National Park
GRAND BAHAMA

The Retreat Gardens
NASSAU AND PARADISE ISLAND

Exuma Cays Land and Sea National Park
THE EXUMAS
Carved over thousands of years, our vast underground cave systems, caverns and tunnels are sights to behold. Sign up for a guided cave diving tour in the Abacos, channel your inner James Bond at Exuma’s Thunderball Grotto, or hire an authorized guide to explore Freeport’s Lucayan National Park, one of the largest underwater cave systems in the world. You can even become a certified cave diver in The Bahamas.
TOP SPOTS FOR CAVE EXPLORING

Lucayan National Park
FREEPORT

Pelican Cays Land & Sea Park
THE ABACOS

Hamilton’s Cave
LONG ISLAND

Thunderball Grotto
THE EXUMAS

South Abaco Cave Systems
(Dan and Ralph’s Cave)
ABACOS

Stargate Blue Hole
SOUTH ANDROS
More than a mode of transport, a kayak invites you to slip into the natural rhythm of The Bahamas and explore its uninhabited cays, mangrove creeks, wetlands, and sand bars at your own pace.
Exuma Cays Land and Sea Park
THE EXUMAS

Bonefish Pond National Park
NASSAU

Lucayan National Park
FREEPORT

Pigeon Creek & Snow Bay National Park
SAN SALVADOR
There are some differing thoughts on the number of Blue Holes in Andros. Some scientists have noted that there are 175 blue holes, others are saying it is over 200 blue holes. However, they all agree that Andros has the highest concentrations of both inland blue that you can jump into and ocean blue holes that visitors can experience scuba diving. To eliminate any potential debates it is best to state that “Andros has the highest concentration of Blue Holes in the world.” It is also interesting to note that all of the Blue Holes are connected through fractures and fissures in the limestone.
CAPTAIN BILL’S BLUE HOLE

Captain Bill’s Blue Hole has all the makings of an epic afternoon on Andros. Think of it as a playground with a swimming hole, best enjoyed with a picnic and friend.

Bahamas.com/captain-bills-blue-hole
TOP SPOTS FOR BLUE HOLES

Blue Holes National Park
ANDROS

Dean's Blue Hole
LONG ISLAND

Hoffman's Cay Blue Hole
BERRY ISLANDS

Watling's Blue Hole
SAN SALVADOR
NATIONAL PARKS
THE BAHAMAS NATIONAL TRUST

Established in 1959, the Bahamas National Trust is a powerful force for global biodiversity conservation, charged with preserving and protecting the natural resources of The Bahamas.

32 NATIONAL PARKS

The Bahamas’ national park system comprises 2.2 million acres of national parks and protected areas, making it the largest protected area network in the region.
Nature is not a place to visit.

It is home.
ATTRACTIONS BY REGION
While each of our 16 islands offers dozens of eco-adventures, don’t miss these highlights in the Northern Bahamas.
With nine national parks, including six in The Abacos alone, the Northern Bahamas is a nature lover’s paradise. Across these island gems, discover habitats protecting the endangered coral reefs, seabird nesting sites, and mangrove forests.

BEST KNOWN FOR

*Birdwatching, boating, and beaches.*
PELICAN CAYS LAND & SEA PARK
Marsh Harbour
Featuring daytime/snorkel moorings, this vast no-take reserve features extensive undersea caves and coral reefs, as well as pristine beaches for swimming and sunbathing.

WALKER’S CAY NATIONAL PARK
Walker’s Cay
A favourite of divers, Walker’s Cay is fringed by its own barrier reef and features stunning coral and underwater cathedrals teeming with tropical fish, turtles and eagle rays.

ABACO NATIONAL PARK
South Abaco
A birdwatching hotspot, Abaco National Park was created to protect the Bahama Parrot, which nests in underground cavities beneath the park’s vast Caribbean Pine forest.
BIMINI

BIMINI SHARK LAB
South Bimini
Operated by the Bimini Biological Field Station Foundation, the Bimini Shark Lab is dedicated to the study and understanding of marine animal biology.

HEALING HOLE
East Bimini
Accessible by kayak, this freshwater pond in the middle of a saltwater mangrove swamp is said to have healing properties.

BIMINI ROAD
North Bimini
Said to be the ancient underwater road leading to the lost city of Atlantis, this unique dive site features mysterious rock formations.
LUCAYAN NATIONAL PARK
Grand Bahama Highway
This popular 40-acre park features boardwalks and trails winding through all six of The Bahamas’ ecosystems, as well as one of the world’s longest charted underwater cave systems.

PETEYSON CAY NATIONAL PARK
Off Freeport’s Southern Shore
A mile offshore, this aeolian limestone cay, the smallest national park in The Bahamas, is a favourite for birdwatching and snorkeling and diving alongside manta rays and barracuda.

RAND NATURE CENTRE
Freeport
A popular attraction, this 100-acre sanctuary near downtown Freeport features boardwalks and trails winding through coppice, pine forest, and nearly 130 identified plants.
**THE BOILING HOLE**

Eight Mile Rock

Explored by Jacques Cousteau, this bubbling whirlpool is the starting point to an underwater cave system edged by mangroves.

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**FERN GULLY**

Freeport

Filled with a rare species of ferns known as leather-back, Fern Gully is a large fertile sinkhole near the entrance to Josey Cave, a unique cavern formed from fossilized reefs.

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**GARDEN OF THE GROVES**

Freeport

Exotic plants and flowers, waterfalls, migratory birds and butterflies, and a spiritual labyrinth are highlights of this tranquil attraction.
While each of our 16 islands offers dozens of eco-adventures, don’t miss these highlights in the Central Bahamas.
A dozen national parks dot the islands of the Central Bahamas, including the world’s first land and sea park. Surprises await, too, including lush pineapple fields and some very photogenic swimming pigs.

BEST KNOWN FOR
Blue holes, pineapple fields, swimming pigs, and pink sand beaches
**ANDROS**

**JOULTER CAYS NATIONAL PARK**
North Andros

This famous geological site is a hub for researchers studying Andros’ oolitic sand formations and sand flats, as well as a winter habitat for migratory shore birds including the critically endangered Piping Plovers.

**THE TONGUE OF THE OCEAN**
Between Andros and New Providence

Featuring beautiful coral formations and sponges, this immensely deep submarine canyon is known as one of the top wall diving sites in the world.

**BLUE HOLES NATIONAL PARK**
North Andros

This 40,000-acre park protects 22 unique inland blue holes, and the surrounding rich coppice and pineland forests are home to a variety of wildlife.
**UNCLE CHARLIE’S BLUE HOLE**
North Andros

Also known as Little Frenchman Blue Hole, this 417-foot deep freshwater blue hole surrounded by pine forest is among the island’s most notable.

**RAINBOW BLUE HOLE TRAIL**
Central Andros

A winding trail through coppice, coastal pine forest, bromeliads and rare orchids brings you to the Rainbow Blue Hole, a fresh water swimming hole.

**WEST SIDE NATIONAL PARK**
West Side of Andros

As one of the largest Marine Protected Areas in the Western Atlantic, this park is comprised 1.5 million acres of pineland, dense mangroves and a variety of flats of pristine blue water.
ELEUTHERA & HARBOUR ISLAND

GLASS WINDOW BRIDGE
Eleuthera
Just 30 feet wide, this strip of rock separates the rich blue waters of the Atlantic Ocean from the Bight of Eleuthera’s calm turquoise waters.

LEON LEVY NATIVE PLANT PRESERVE
Governor’s Harbour, Eleuthera
A research and education centre, this 30-acre preserve focuses on traditional bush medicine, indigenous plant propagation, and the biodiversity of The Bahamas.

OCEAN HOLE
South Eleuthera
Located on the southern edge of Rock South, this seemingly bottomless saltwater inland blue hole is believed to have healing powers.
**THE QUEEN’S BATH**  
Queen’s Highway, Eleuthera  
These natural pools are filled with waves, shells and small sea life that wash over from the Atlantic, creating clear, warmed-by-the-sun tidal pools perfect for soaking.

**HATCHET BAY CAVE**  
North Eleuthera  
Filled with stalagmites and stalactites that resemble torch-lit underground cathedrals, Hatchet Bay Cave is the island’s most extensive, measuring a mile long and 1,100 feet underground.

**PINK SAND BEACH**  
Harbour Island  
A composite of coral, broken shells, tiny rocks and calcium carbonate gives this famous three-mile stretch of sand on the Atlantic its naturally rosy hue.
THE EXUMAS

THE SWIMMING PIGS
Big Major Cay
Accessible by boat from Great Exuma or Nassau, Big Major Cay (aka Pig Island) is the uninhabited island home of our friendly (and world-famous) swimming pigs.

EXUMA CAYS LAND & SEA PARK
Exuma Cays
The world’s first land and sea park as well as the Bahamas’ oldest national park, this protected eco-sanctuary spans more than 100,000 acres of beaches, blue holes, coral reefs, islands and ocean.

THUNDERBALL GROTTO
Staniel Cay
Featuring a small, nearly hidden entrance, this incredible underwater cave system teems with exotic marine life and brilliantly coloured coral reefs.
NASSAU & PARADISE ISLAND

CLIFTON HERITAGE PARK
Nassau
Spanning 156 acres, this popular park features hiking trails, historic sites, sandy beaches and offshore coral reefs. Don’t miss Ocean Atlas, the world’s largest underwater sculpture just offshore.

ARDASTRA GARDENS, ZOO & CONSERVATION CENTRE
Nassau
A must-see for kids, this attraction located minutes from downtown Nassau features marching flamingos, parrots, and peacocks amid its lush tropical gardens. mile long and 1,100 feet underground.

THE RETREAT GARDEN
Nassau
The Retreat Garden is an 11-acre urban oasis in the heart of the capital city. A haven for birds, it features a world-renowned garden of palms and rare tropical plants.
While each of our 16 islands offers dozens of eco-adventures, don’t miss these highlights in the **Southern Bahamas**.
SOUTHERN SPLENDOR

From history lessons to sea turtle habitats, the Southern Bahamas offers plenty of eco-friendly adventures, including eleven national parks, blue holes, and ancient cave systems.

BEST KNOWN FOR

Birdwatching, diving, endangered turtles, history
ACKLINS & CROOKED ISLAND

HOPE GREAT HOUSE
Crooked Island
Encompassing nearly four acres, this national park protects the ancient remains of early 19th century Loyalist plantations.

MARINE FARM
Crooked Island
A one-time Loyalist compound with well-preserved remains of the artillery battery and living quarters, Marine Farm is a national park set on more than four acres.
INAGUA

INAGUA NATIONAL PARK
Great Iguana
Home to the world’s largest breeding colony of West Indian flamingos, this 287-square-mile park is on the Ramsar list of Wetlands of International Importance.

LITTLE INAGUA NATIONAL PARK
Little Inagua
Spanning 62,800 acres, this protected park comprises the largest uninhabited island in the wider Caribbean and is a nesting location for critically endangered sea turtles.

UNION CREEK RESERVE
Great Inagua
A well-known sea turtle research centre, this reserve is a natural habitat for Green and Hawksbill turtles, as well as mangroves and lush seagrass beds.
LONG ISLAND

DEAN’S BLUE HOLE
Off Queen’s Highway
The Bahamas’ second deepest blue hole and the second largest underwater chamber in the world, this saltwater swimming hole is 663 feet deep.

HAMILTON’S CAVE
Off Queen’s Highway
Open for guided tours, this ancient cave system is the largest in The Bahamas. Highlights include 50-foot passages and 10-foot ceilings.
SAN SALVADOR

GREEN'S BAY NATIONAL PARK
Rare San Salvador rock iguanas are protected within this tranquil park, which also features a healthy reef system and a stretch of rocky shoreline that supports shearwaters and tropicbirds.

WEST COAST MARINE PARK
Cockburn Town
Popular with divers, this national park protects some of the Bahamas’ most dramatic coral wall formations, as well as seabird nesting habitats and the anchorage location for Christopher Columbus’ first landfall in the Bahamas.

SOUTHERN GREAT LAKE NATIONAL PARK
San Salvador
Featuring an extensive mangrove ecosystem, this pristine park protects nesting areas for birds and is home to the endangered San Salvador rock iguana.
GREEN INITIATIVES
Our commitment to preserving and protecting the beauty and natural resources of The Bahamas dates back more than six decades, to the founding of The Bahamas National Trust. Today, multiple Bahamas-based environmental programmes, conservation initiatives, research labs, and schools share our dedication to ensuring a greener, more sustainable future.
FRIENDS OF THE ENVIRONMENT
Marsh Harbour, Abaco
This Abaco-based non-profit is dedicated to the conservation and preservation of Abaco’s natural resources through sustainability education, environmental research and hands-on projects.
www.friendsoftheenvironment.org

BREEF
Nassau, New Providence Island
BREEF is dedicated to educating residents and visitors about protecting the coral reefs that protect The Bahamas. The organization reaches more than 3,500 students each year through education programmes.
www.breef.org

THE BAHAMAS NATIONAL TRUST
Nassau, New Providence Island
Dedicated to conserving and protecting the natural resources of The Bahamas, the Bahamas National Trust manages 32 national parks across 10 unique islands.
www.bnt.bs/
**BAHAMAS PLASTIC MOVEMENT**

Bahamas Plastic Movement (BPM), a Bahamian non-profit organization geared towards raising awareness and finding solutions to plastic pollution. It was born out of the belief that “through research, education, citizen science & policy change, a healthy marine and terrestrial environment free of plastic pollution can be achieved”. BPM’s mission is to build a community of education and activism around plastic pollution. They played an intricate role in the 2020 Plastics Ban in The Bahamas.

[www.bahamasplasticmovement.org](http://www.bahamasplasticmovement.org/)

**ONE ELEUTHERA FOUNDATION**

Nassau, Eleuthera

One Eleuthera Foundation (OEF) is a Bahamian community-based, people-centric, non-profit organization operating with the best interest of the local communities. It was born out of a need to protect Eleuthera from large scale developments that threatened to alter the pristine natural landscape, disrupt fragile marine and land ecosystems and further disempower its people. Their goal is to unite and build a sustainable and equitable community development model focused on the holistic well-being. The model used for OEF incorporates economic ownership, capacity building, wellness and holistic living, and environmentally sustainability for the community.

[www.oneeleuthera.org](http://www.oneeleuthera.org/)
FORFAR FIELD STATION
Andros
A non-profit dedicated to environmental education, scientific research, and cultural awareness through experiential learning, Forfar Field Station has served more than 50,000 students and group leaders since its founding in 1970.
www.intlfieldstudies.org/forfar-field-station

THE GERACE RESEARCH CENTRE
San Salvador
In operation for more than 40 years, this educational and research institution is a field-based classroom for a variety of sciences, including geology, biology, ecology and archeology, as well as molecular biology and genetics.
www.geraceresearchcentre.com/
THE ISLAND SCHOOL
Eleuthera
In partnership with the Cape Eleuthera Institute, the Island School offers educational semester and summer terms for high school students who want to learn how to live sustainably in the twenty-first century.
www.islandschool.org/

PERRY INSTITUTE FOR MARINE SCIENCE (PIMS)
PIMS has partnered with a number of local conservation organizations, research labs, dive operators and other stakeholders to create the Bahamas Coral Reef Restoration network (BRRN). The goal of the BRRN is to assist with reversing the decline of coral reefs throughout The Bahamas by providing support to local communities to sustain biodiversity, improve habitat for key fishery species, enhance value for tourism and provide other ecosystem services. Through this project, PIMS is able to provide training, assist with site selection based on recent research and monitoring and provide other technical support for growing corals in nurseries and out-planting those corals to reefs.
www.perryinstitute.org
Take only

PICTURES,

LEAVE

only footprints
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Tourism Reopening
For the latest travel updates and advisories, please visit:
Bahamas.com/Tourism-Reopening